



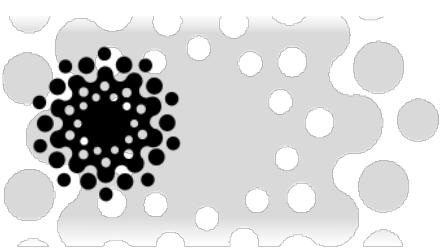
Workshop

Crosslinking Mass Spectrometry for Core Facilities

Berlin, Germany

23rd - 25th June, 2020

Workshop Program



RAPPSILBER
LABORATORIES



Day 1		
Registration		8:30-9:00
Lecture 1: Introduction of CLMS ^{1-3, 4-23}		9:00-10:00
Principle of CLMS; What information can one learn from CLMS data; Advantages and limitations; Applications		
Lecture 2: Protein crosslinking ²³⁻²⁶		10:00-10:45
Sample preparation for CLMS analysis; Crosslinkers; Key factors that affect crosslinking reaction; Crosslinking titration		
Coffee Break		10:45-11:00
Lecture 3: Digestion of crosslinked proteins ²⁷⁻²⁹		11:00-11:45
In-gel or in-solution digestion; Sequential digestion; Peptide extraction		
Lecture 4: Enrichment of crosslinked peptides ^{8,23,27}		11:45-12:30
Why enrichment is necessary; Protein level enrichment; Peptide level: chromatography based enrichment (SEC, SCX or combined); Enrichable crosslinker		
Lunch		12:30-13:30
Lecture 5: LC-MS/MS analysis of crosslinked peptides ³⁰⁻³⁴		13:30-14:15
LC gradient; Importance of high-high acquisition; Charge based enrichment in gas phase; Fragmentation methods		
Seminar (Group 1): Crosslinking and sample preparation	Seminar (Group 2): LC-MS/MS acquisition of crosslinked peptides	14:30-15:30
Titration design; How to choose digestion methods; Enrichment setup (LC, StageTips)...	Instruments for CLMS; Tuning parameters for detection crosslinked peptides; Gas phase association?	
Coffee Break		15:30-15:45
Seminar (Group 1): LC-MS/MS acquisition of crosslinked peptides	Seminar (Group 2): Crosslinking and sample preparation	15:45-16:45
Instruments for CLMS; Tuning parameters for detection crosslinked peptides; Gas phase association?	Titration design; How to choose digestion methods; Enrichment setup (LC, StageTips)...	

Day 2

Lecture 6: Identification of crosslinked peptides using xiSEARCH ^{27,35}	9:00-10:00
Fragmentation of crosslinked peptides; Principle of xiSEARCH; Search CLMS data with xiSEARCH	
Lecture 7: False-discovery rates: xiFDR ^{36,37}	10:00-11:00
Principle of FDR for crosslinks; How xiFDR works; Alternative "auto-validation" function in xiSEARCH for small datasets	
Coffee Break	11:00-11:30
Lecture 8: Visualization of crosslink data in xiVIEW ^{38,39}	11:30-12:15
How normally crosslinking data were visualized and used in publication; Visualizing crosslinking data using xiVIEW.	
Lunch	12:15-13:15
Software workshop: xiSEARCH, xiFDR, xiVIEW	13:15-17:00
How to set up xi software on your own computer; Computational power and process speed/limitations; Understanding parameters; Using a model dataset to benchmark the setup	

Day 3

Lecture 9: Quantitative CLMS ^{15,18,21,29,40–45}	9:00-10:00
QCLMS provide additional dynamic information to protein structures; Current applications of QCLMS; popular workflow and software tools	
Coffee Break	10:00-10:30
Lecture 10: Crosslinking as part of integrated structural biology (ISB) ^{15,46–50}	10:30-11:30
What is integrated structural biology; How crosslinking data used in ISB; Commonly used modelling tools	
Discussion: Communicating with collaborators	11:30-12:30
Experiment design for QCLMS analysis; Sample handover; Delivering results...	
Lunch	12:30-13:30
Data Analysis Workshop: Bring your own crosslinking data	13:30-17:00

Recommended reading

O'Reilly, F. J. & Rappsilber, J. Cross-linking mass spectrometry: methods and applications in structural, molecular and systems biology. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **25**, 1000–1008 (2018).

Optional reading

1. Rappsilber, J. The beginning of a beautiful friendship: cross-linking/mass spectrometry and modelling of proteins and multi-protein complexes. *J. Struct. Biol.* **173**, 530–540 (2011).
2. Rappsilber, J. Cross-linking/mass spectrometry as a new field and the proteomics information mountain of tomorrow. *Expert Rev. Proteomics* **9**, 485–487 (2012).
3. O'Reilly, F. J. & Rappsilber, J. Cross-linking mass spectrometry: methods and applications in structural, molecular and systems biology. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **25**, 1000–1008 (2018).
4. Shakeel, S. *et al.* Structure of the Fanconi anaemia monoubiquitin ligase complex. *Nature* **575**, 234–237 (2019).
5. Bürmann, F. *et al.* A folded conformation of MukBEF and cohesin. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **26**, 227–236 (2019).
6. Makarov, A. A. *et al.* Lamin A molecular compression and sliding as mechanisms behind nucleoskeleton elasticity. *Nat. Commun.* **10**, 3056 (2019).
7. Anedchenko, E. A. *et al.* The kinetochore module Okp1CENP-Q/Ame1CENP-U is a reader for N-terminal modifications on the centromeric histone Cse4CENP-A. *EMBO J.* **38**, (2019).
8. Ryl, P. S. J. *et al.* In Situ Structural Restraints from Crosslinking Mass Spectrometry in Human Mitochondria. *J. Proteome Res.* (2019) doi:10.1021/acs.jproteome.9b00541.
9. Yuan, Z. *et al.* Structural basis of Mcm2-7 replicative helicase loading by ORC-Cdc6 and Cdt1. *Nat. Struct. Mol. Biol.* **24**, 316–324 (2017).
10. Kastritis, P. L. *et al.* Capturing protein communities by structural proteomics in a thermophilic eukaryote. *Mol. Syst. Biol.* **13**, 936 (2017).
11. Chen, J. W. C. *et al.* Cross-linking mass spectrometry identifies new interfaces of Augmin required to localise the γ-tubulin ring complex to the mitotic spindle. *Biol. Open* **6**, 654–663 (2017).
12. Gupta, K. *et al.* Architecture of TAF11/TAF13/TBP complex suggests novel regulation properties of general transcription factor TFIID. *Elife* **6**, (2017).

13. McCaughan, U. M. *et al.* Pre-40S ribosome biogenesis factor Tsr1 is an inactive structural mimic of translational GTPases. *Nat. Commun.* **7**, 11789 (2016).
14. Sheppard, C. *et al.* Repression of RNA polymerase by the archaeo-viral regulator ORF145/RIP. *Nat. Commun.* **7**, 13595 (2016).
15. Chen, Z. A. *et al.* Structure of Complement C3(H2O) Revealed By Quantitative Cross-Linking/Mass Spectrometry And Modeling. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics* **15**, 2730–2743 (2016).
16. Abad, M. A. *et al.* Ska3 Ensures Timely Mitotic Progression by Interacting Directly With Microtubules and Ska1 Microtubule Binding Domain. *Sci. Rep.* **6**, 34042 (2016).
17. Legal, T., Zou, J., Sochaj, A., Rappsilber, J. & Welburn, J. P. I. Molecular architecture of the Dam1 complex-microtubule interaction. *Open Biol.* **6**, (2016).
18. Tomko, R. J., Jr *et al.* A Single α Helix Drives Extensive Remodeling of the Proteasome Lid and Completion of Regulatory Particle Assembly. *Cell* **163**, 432–444 (2015).
19. Trowitzsch, S. *et al.* Cytoplasmic TAF2-TAF8-TAF10 complex provides evidence for nuclear holo-TFIID assembly from preformed submodules. *Nat. Commun.* **6**, 6011 (2015).
20. Borek, W. E. *et al.* Mto2 multisite phosphorylation inactivates non-spindle microtubule nucleation complexes during mitosis. *Nat. Commun.* **6**, 7929 (2015).
21. Herbert, A. P. *et al.* Complement Evasion Mediated by Enhancement of Captured Factor H: Implications for Protection of Self-Surfaces from Complement. *J. Immunol.* **195**, 4986–4998 (2015).
22. Barysz, H. *et al.* Three-dimensional topology of the SMC2/SMC4 subcomplex from chicken condensin I revealed by cross-linking and molecular modelling. *Open Biol.* **5**, 150005 (2015).
23. Chen, Z. A. *et al.* Architecture of the RNA polymerase II-TFIIF complex revealed by cross-linking and mass spectrometry. *EMBO J.* **29**, 717–726 (2010).
24. Belsom, A., Schneider, M., Fischer, L., Brock, O. & Rappsilber, J. Serum Albumin Domain Structures in Human Blood Serum by Mass Spectrometry and Computational Biology. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics* **15**, 1105–1116 (2016).
25. Belsom, A., Mudd, G., Giese, S., Auer, M. & Rappsilber, J. Complementary Benzophenone Cross-Linking/Mass Spectrometry Photochemistry. *Anal. Chem.* **89**, 5319–5324 (2017).
26. Koehler, C. *et al.* Genetic code expansion for multiprotein complex engineering. *Nat. Methods* **13**, 997–1000 (2016).
27. Mendes, M. L. *et al.* An integrated workflow for crosslinking mass spectrometry. *Mol. Syst. Biol.* **15**, e8994 (2019).
28. Dau, T., Gupta, K., Berger, I. & Rappsilber, J. Sequential Digestion with Trypsin and Elastase in Cross-Linking Mass Spectrometry. *Anal. Chem.* **91**, 4472–4478 (2019).
29. Chen, Z. A. & Rappsilber, J. Quantitative cross-linking/mass spectrometry to elucidate structural changes in proteins and their complexes. *Nat. Protoc.* **14**, 171–201 (2019).
30. Giese, S. H., Fischer, L. & Rappsilber, J. A Study into the Collision-induced Dissociation (CID) Behavior of Cross-Linked Peptides. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics* **15**, 1094–1104 (2016).
31. Giese, S. H., Belsom, A. & Rappsilber, J. Optimized Fragmentation Regime for Diazirine Photo-Cross-Linked Peptides. *Anal. Chem.* **88**, 8239–8247 (2016).
32. Giese, S. H., Belsom, A. & Rappsilber, J. Correction to Optimized Fragmentation Regime for Diazirine Photo-Cross-Linked Peptides. *Anal. Chem.* **89**, 3802–3803 (2017).
33. Kolbowski, L., Mendes, M. L. & Rappsilber, J. Optimizing the Parameters Governing the Fragmentation of Cross-Linked Peptides in a Tribrid Mass Spectrometer. *Anal. Chem.* **89**, 5311–5318 (2017).
34. Giese, S. H., Belsom, A., Sinn, L., Fischer, L. & Rappsilber, J. Noncovalently Associated Peptides Observed during Liquid Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry and Their Effect on Cross-Link Analyses. *Anal. Chem.* **91**, 2678–2685 (2019).
35. Lenz, S., Giese, S. H., Fischer, L. & Rappsilber, J. In-Search Assignment of Monoisotopic Peaks Improves the Identification of Cross-Linked Peptides. *J. Proteome Res.* **17**, 3923–3931 (2018).
36. Fischer, L. & Rappsilber, J. Quirks of Error Estimation in Cross-Linking/Mass Spectrometry. *Anal. Chem.* **89**, 3829–3833 (2017).
37. Fischer, L. & Rappsilber, J. False discovery rate estimation and heterobifunctional cross-linkers.

PLoS One **13**, e0196672 (2018).

38. Combe, C. W., Fischer, L. & Rappaport, J. xiNET: cross-link network maps with residue resolution. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics* **14**, 1137–1147 (2015).
39. Kolbowski, L., Combe, C. & Rappaport, J. xiSPEC: web-based visualization, analysis and sharing of proteomics data. *Nucleic Acids Res.* **46**, W473–W478 (2018).
40. Chen, Z. A. & Rappaport, J. Protein Dynamics in Solution by Quantitative Crosslinking/Mass Spectrometry. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* **43**, 908–920 (2018).
41. Chen, Z. et al. Quantitative cross-linking/mass spectrometry reveals subtle protein conformational changes. *Wellcome Open Res.* **1**, 5 (2016).
42. Müller, F., Fischer, L., Chen, Z. A., Auchyannikava, T. & Rappaport, J. On the Reproducibility of Label-Free Quantitative Cross-Linking/Mass Spectrometry. *J. Am. Soc. Mass Spectrom.* (2017) doi:10.1007/s13361-017-1837-2.
43. Müller, F., Kolbowski, L., Bernhardt, O. M., Reiter, L. & Rappaport, J. Data-independent Acquisition Improves Quantitative Cross-linking Mass Spectrometry. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics* **18**, 786–795 (2019).
44. Chen, Z. A., Fischer, L., Cox, J. & Rappaport, J. Quantitative Cross-linking/Mass Spectrometry Using Isotope-labeled Cross-linkers and MaxQuant. *Mol. Cell. Proteomics* **15**, 2769–2778 (2016).
45. Müller, F., Graziadei, A. & Rappaport, J. Quantitative Photo-crosslinking Mass Spectrometry Revealing Protein Structure Response to Environmental Changes. *Anal. Chem.* **91**, 9041–9048 (2019).
46. Belsom, A., Schneider, M., Brock, O. & Rappaport, J. Blind Evaluation of Hybrid Protein Structure Analysis Methods based on Cross-Linking. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* **41**, 564–567 (2016).
47. Schneider, M., Belsom, A. & Rappaport, J. Protein Tertiary Structure by Crosslinking/Mass Spectrometry. *Trends Biochem. Sci.* **43**, 157–169 (2018).
48. Schneider, M., Belsom, A., Rappaport, J. & Brock, O. Blind testing of cross-linking/mass spectrometry hybrid methods in CASP11. *Proteins* **84 Suppl 1**, 152–163 (2016).
49. Ogorzalek, T. L. et al. Small angle X-ray scattering and cross-linking for data assisted protein structure prediction in CASP 12 with prospects for improved accuracy. *Proteins* **86 Suppl 1**, 202–214 (2018).
50. Fajardo, J. E. et al. Assessment of chemical-crosslink-assisted protein structure modeling in CASP13. *Proteins* **87**, 1283–1297 (2019).

Venue map

